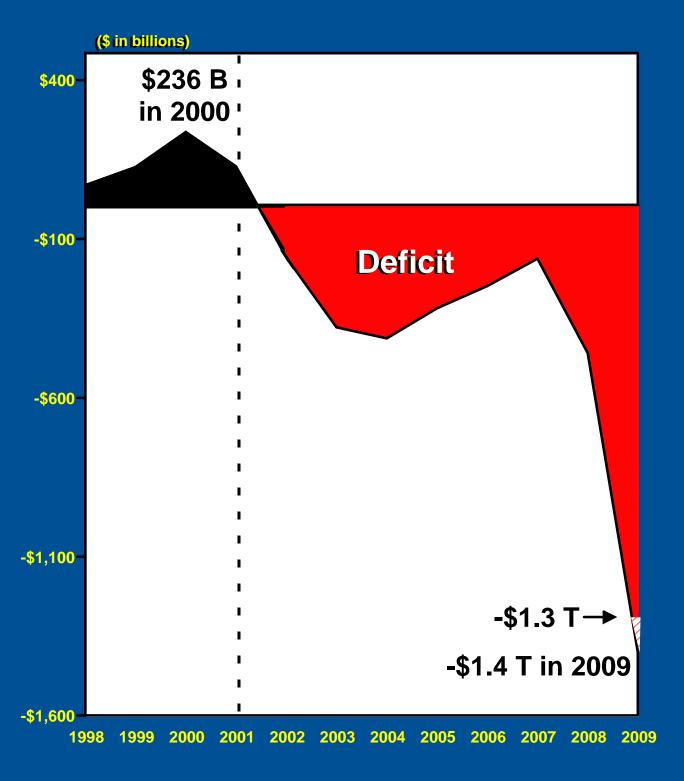
#### What President Obama Inherited

- Record deficits, doubling of national debt
- Worst recession since Great Depression
- Financial market and housing crises
- Ongoing wars in Iraq and Afghanistan
- Unsustainable long-term budget outlook
  - rising health care costs

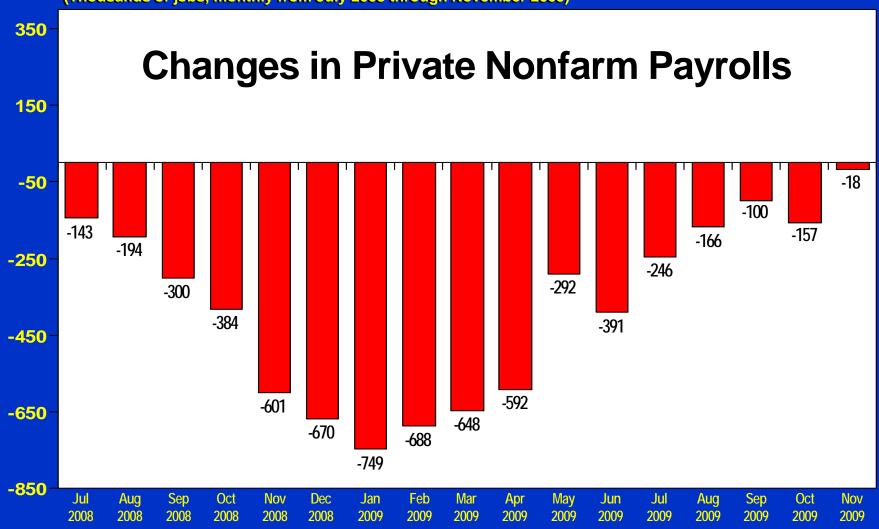
### **Dramatic Deterioration in Budget Picture Under Bush Administration**



Source: OMB

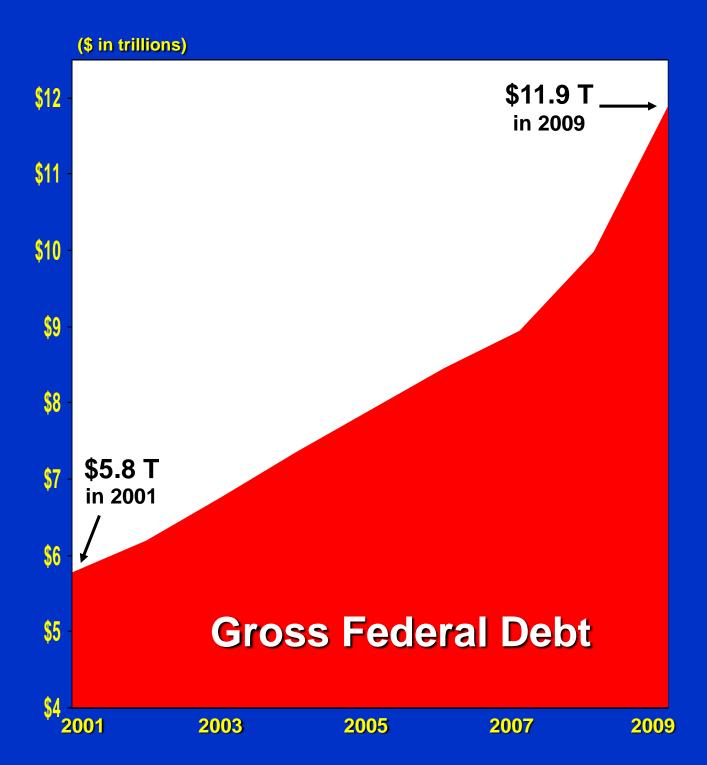
### Jobs Picture Improving

(Thousands of jobs, monthly from July 2008 through November 2009)



Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

# Federal Debt Soars Under Bush Administration



Sources: OMB, CBO

Note: 2009 estimate from CBO Budget and Economic Outlook: An Update.



## STEEP DEBT, SLOW GROWTH, AND HIGH SPENDING KILL EMPIRES— AND AMERICA COULD BE NEXT

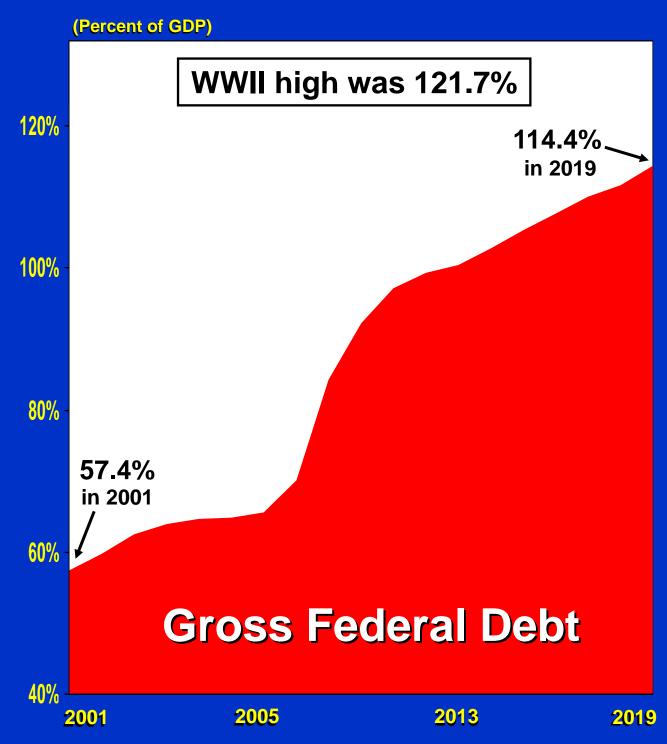
**BY NIALL FERGUSON** 

#### Newsweek: "An Empire At Risk"

"This is how empires decline. It begins with a debt explosion. It ends with an inexorable reduction in the resources available for the Army, Navy, and Air Force.... If the United States doesn't come up soon with a credible plan to restore the federal budget to balance over the next five to 10 years, the danger is very real that a debt crisis could lead to a major weakening of American power."

Newsweek cover storyBy Niall FergusonNovember 28, 2009

## Gross Debt Approaches WWII Levels

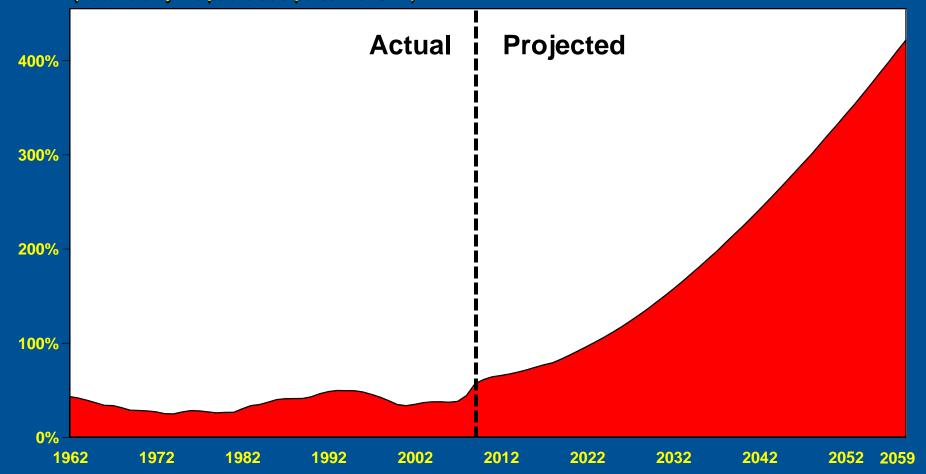


Sources: OMB, SBC, CBO

Note: Gross debt calculations by SBC staff using CBO's "The Budget and Economic Outlook: An Update," adjusted for alternative policies: extension of 2001 and 2003 tax cuts, traditional tax extenders, AMT reform, and ongoing overseas military operations.

### Federal Debt Soars Under CBO Long-Term Budget Scenario

(Debt held by the public as a percent of GDP)



Source: CBO Long-Term Budget Outlook, June 2009
Note: CBO alternative fiscal scenario with tax cuts made permanent, AMT indexed for inflation, and Medicare physician payments growing with higher MEI rate.

## National Journal: "The Debt Problem Is Worse Than You Think"

"Simply put, even alarmists may be underestimating the size of the (debt) problem, how quickly it will become unbearable, and how poorly prepared our political system is to deal with it."

- National Journal cover storyBy John MaggsNovember 7, 2009

#### Bipartisan Fiscal Task Force

- To address unsustainable long-term fiscal imbalance; everything on the table
- 18 members 10 Democrats (2 from Administration) and 8 Republicans
- All task force members must be currently serving in Congress or Administration
- 14 of 18 members must agree to report
- Report to be submitted after 2010 election
- Fast-track consideration in Senate and House; no amendments
- Final vote before 111th Congress adjourns; passage requires supermajority – 3/5 vote in Senate and House